

APPENDIX L.4 ARCHAEOLOGICAL MONITORING REPORT (ALISON McQUEEN & ASSOCIATES)



ARCHAEOLOGICAL & ARCHITECTURAL HERITAGE CONSULTANTS

KERRY OFFICE:

BUNGLASHA GLENCAR KILLARNEY CO. KERRY T: 066 9760939 M: 086 853 0254 E: alison@amarc.ie

CORK OFFICE:

BUILDING 1000 2ND FLOOR CITY GATE MAHON CORK T: 021 240 9070 M: 086 331 2377 E: vera@amarc.ie ARCHAEOLOGICAL MONITORING
OF
TRIAL PIT INVESTIGATIONS
GROUSEMOUNT WIND FARM
AND A
PORTION OF BARNASTOOKA
WIND FARM
KILGARVAN
COUNTY KERRY

ON BEHALF OF



C/O GERRY KELLY 18-21 ST STEPHENS GREEN DUBLIN 2

JUNE/JULY 2015 (A)

ALISON MCQUEEN, MA (HONS) PGCA MIAI

Please browse our website

www.amarc.ie





A digital copy of this report has been circulated, where possible. Where hard copy is required, this report has been printed on 100% recycled paper that is elementary chlorine-free.

Typeset in Arial pt 11

Alison McQueen & Associates 2015 ©

Archaeological & Architectural Heritage Consultants

Cork Office: Building 1000, 2nd Floor, City Gate, Mahon, Cork

Kerry Office: Bunglasha, Glencar, Killarney, Co. Kerry

www.amarc.ie

CONTENTS

| List of | Figures | ii |
|--|---|----|
| List of Plates | | |
| 1. 1.1 1.2 1.3 | Introduction General Site Location & Access Monitoring Operations | 1 |
| 2.4.8 2.4.9 2.4.10 2.4.11 2.4.12 2.4.13 | Archaeological Monitoring General Monitoring of Trial Pits Barnastooka Wind Farm Grousemount Wind Farm Stratigraphy Results of Monitoring Barnastooka Repositories A, B & C (TPR1-TPR8) Barnastooka Revised Access Road (TP1-TP25) Barnastooka TP26, TP27, TP29-TP31, TP36-39, TPT31A, TPT33A, TPT34A Barnastooka TP49-TP55, TPT25A, TPT27A Grousemount TP64-TP71, TP73-TP78, TPT1-TPT6, TPB1 Grousemount Substation Access Road (TP72, TP79-TP87, TP91-TP93) Grousemount Substation Footprint (TPS1 – TPS3) Grousemount TP88-TP90, TP94-TP111, TPT7-TPT10, TPT12 Grousemount TP112-TP137, TPT11, TPT13-TPT15, TPB4 Grousemount TP138-TP160, TPT16-TPT19 Grousemount TP161-TP170, TPB5-TPB8 Grousemount TP171-TP203, TPT20-TPT24 Grousemount TP204-TP218 Barnastooka Additional Access Road (TP219-TP232) | 2 |
| 3. 3.1 3.2 | Summary General Conclusions | 33 |
| 4. | References | 34 |

Figures

- Figure 1: Barnastooka Wind Farm Site Location Map.
- Figure 2: Grousemount Wind Farm Site Location Map.
- Figure 3: Barnastooka: ESBI Sheet 1.
- Figure 4: Barnastooka: ESBI Sheet 2.
- Figure 5: Barnastooka: ESBI Sheet 3.
- Figure 6: Grousemount: ESBI Sheet 1.
- Figure 7: Grousemount: ESBI Sheet 2.
- Figure 8: Grousemount: ESBI Sheet 3.
- Figure 9: Grousemount: ESBI Sheet 4.
- Figure 10: Grousemount: ESBI Sheet 5.
- Figure 11: Grousemount: ESBI Sheet 6.
- Figure 12: Grousemount: ESBI Sheet 7.
- Figure 13: Grousemount Substation: ESBI Sheet 1. Figure 14: Barnastooka Additional Access Road: ESBI Sheet 1.
- Figure 15: Barnastooka Additional Access Road: ESBI Sheet 2.

Plates

- Plate 1: From S. SW-facing section of TPR2.
- Plate 2: From S. S-facing section of TP2.
- Plate 3: From SW. S-facing section of TP13.
- Plate 4: From E. E-facing section of TP21.
- Plate 5: From W. W-facing section of TP26.
- Plate 6: From SE. E-facing section of TPT34A.
- Plate 7: From W. SW-facing section of TPT25A.
- Plate 8: From SW. SW-facing section of TPT5.
- Plate 9: From SW. W-facing section of TP97.
- Plate 10: From S. SE-facing section of TP105.
- Plate 11: From N. NE-facing slope of TP112.
- Plate 12: From S. SE-facing section of TPT14.
- Plate 13: From SE. E-facing section of TP129.
- Plate 14: From S. SW-facing section of TPB4.
- Plate 15: From S. S-facing section of TP148.
- Plate 16: From NE. N-facing section of TP156.
- Plate 17: From S. S-facing section of TP166.
- Plate 18: From S. S-facing section TP174.
- Plate 19: From SW. SW-facing section of TP184.
- Plate 20: From SE. S-facing section of TP189.
- Plate 21: From NE. N-facing section of TP196.
- Plate 22: From W. W-facing section to TP208.
- Plate 23: From SW. S-facing section of TP215.
- Plate 24: From SW. General view of silage field location for TP233 & TP234.

1. INTRODUCTION

1.1 General

This is a specific report to describe the results of archaeological monitoring of trial pit investigations undertaken for Grousemount Wind Farm and a portion of Barnastooka Wind Farm, Kilgarvan, County Kerry (Figures 1 and 2). Archaeological monitoring of trial pits was carried out in the townlands of Barnastooka, Coolknoohil, Coolnagoppoge, Gortlahard, Grousemount, Ballagh, Knockanruddig, Cummeen Upper, and Gortlahard. This work was undertaken on behalf of ESB International, 18-21 St. Stephen's Green, Dublin 2.

Archaeological monitoring 'involves an archaeologist being present in the course of the carrying out of developments' and is defined as necessary in order to 'identify and protect archaeological deposits, features or objects which may be uncovered or otherwise affected by the works' (Department of Arts, Heritage, the Gaeltacht and Islands, 1999b).

1.2 Site Location & Access

The development site is located in upland mountain terrain. The eastern side of the development area is accessed by taking the R569 regional road to Kilgarvan/Kenmare, off the N22 Cork-Killarney national road. At Morley's Bridge (on the R569) the tertiary road (L3021) to E that follows the course of the Roughty River links to a local road (L11187), leading to Grousemount. The western side of the site (townland of Barnastooka) was accessed through private farmland and an existing trackway to the top of the Barnastooka ridge. The settlement of Kilgarvan is the nearest village, c. 9km to WNW on the R569, whilst Kenmare town is located c. 20km to W on the same regional route.

1.3 Monitoring Operations

Trial pit investigations were carried out by IGSL Ltd. This form of ground investigation is utilised to determine the soil characteristics and geology of the construction area. Trial pits associated with internal site roads were c. 100m apart, whereas those associated with turbines and borrow pits were closer together. The trial pits were excavated using a 13 tonne track machine. Each trial pit (L c. 3.0m, Wth c. 1.0m) was excavated up to a depth of c. 3m. The archaeologist monitored the excavation of each trial pit and also visually inspected the surrounding landscape for recorded and unrecorded archaeological features. Trial pits were backfilled upon completion of each investigation.

2. ARCHAEOLOGICAL MONITORING

2.1 General

The archaeological monitoring of trial pit investigations for the windfarm developments was carried out March to May 2015 with a one day revisit in July. The proposed operations were located in relatively close proximity to one recorded monument (RMP KE095-005----), an anomalous stone group, in the townland of Grousemount. No other recorded monument is documented within this development area.

2.2 Monitoring of Trial Pits

A total of 256 trial pits excavations were archaeologically monitored along internal site roads, turbine locations, borrow pit/repositories, the substation and associated substation access road. The ESB scope of works detailed that archaeological monitoring was required only at the borrow pit locations (TPR1-TPR8), the revised site access route (TP1-TP25) and an additional site access route (TP219-TP234) on the Barnastooka side of the development. Certain areas of the Barnastooka Wind Farm were deemed by ESBI not to require archaeological monitoring, i.e. where previous archaeological investigations had been carried out under license (No. 10E0201). All trial pits were monitored across the area of the Grousemount Wind Farm.

A total of 13 trial pits (TP72, TP79-TP87, TP91-TP93) were excavated along the access road to the substation and a further 3 trial pits (TPS1-TPS3) were excavated within the substation footprint. The results for this archaeological monitoring have been detailed in a specific report for the substation & associated access route (McQueen, May 2015) and are also incorporated into the current document.

An additional 16 trial pits (TP219-TP234) were commissioned for another access road on the eastern side of the development. This report also included information for the borrow pits/repositories (TPR3-TPR6). The results for this archaeological monitoring have been detailed in a separate report for the additional access road (McQueen, July 2015) and are also incorporated into the current document.

2.2.1 Barnastooka Wind Farm

The Barnastooka Wind Farm including access routes and repositories are located within the townlands of Barnastooka, Coolknoohil, Coolnagoppoge and Gortlahard, primarily in upland mountain pasture (c. 150-340m OD) with occasional rock outcrop (see Figure 1). The access roads approach the main wind farm area on a generally E-facing slope. The repositories are on a SE-facing slope. The turbines are located around the Barnastooka ridge.

2.2.2 Grousemount Wind Farm

The Grousemount Wind Farm including access roads, substation and repositories are located within the townland of Grousemount, Ballagh, Knockanruddig, in upland mountain pasture (c. 340-360m OD) with occasional rock outcrop (see Figure 2). The proposed access road is located on a generally W-facing slope and the proposed substation is located on a generally N-facing slope.

2.3 Stratigraphy

The vegetation within this area consisted dominantly of mollinia grass, with occasional mixtures of heathers, sedges, mosses and other grass species. The terrain was uneven, with

a wide range of sloping ground and rock outcrop in places. There were numerous small streams and occasional drainage activity on the hillsides, as well as evidence of old turf-cutting banks.

In summary, different peat horizons were noted in the profile of the trial pits, however no insitu archaeology was evident in any of the pits opened during the Site Investigations at Barnastooka and Grousemount Wind Farms.

2.4 Results of Monitoring

The data for each trial pit has been grouped as per ESBI map sheet number.

2.4.1 Barnastooka Repositories A, B & C (TPR1-TPR8) (Figure 3: ESBI Sheet 1)

The following trial pits are located within the townlands of Coolnagoppoge and Barnastooka.

TPR1

Located in area of mosses, grasses and sedges. Evidence of old turf-cutting in antiquity, within the vicinity. Sod D 0.03m; Peat D 1.2m.

TPR2

Located in area of mollinia, steep rock outcrop adjacent to E. Sod D 0.05m; Peat D 0.25m – 0.5m.



Plate 1: From S. SW-facing section of TPR2.

TPR3

Located in area of grasses and mosses.

Sod D 0.03m; Mid-greyish brown clayey silt D 0.07m.

TPR4

Located in area of grasses and mollinia.

Sod D 0.05m; Peat D 0.5m.

TPR5

Located in area of grass, on a SE-facing slope.

Sod D 0.03m; Mid-greyish brown clayey silt D 0.15m.

TPR6

Located in area of mosses and mollinia, rock outcrop nearby to W. Sod D 0.05m; Peat D 1.0m.

TPR7

Located in an area of mollinia. Sod D 0.05m; Peat D 0.8m.

TPR8

Located in an area of mollinia. Sod D 0.05m; Peat D 0.7m.

2.4.2 Barnastooka Revised Access Road (TP1-TP25) (Figures 3 & 4: ESBI Sheets 1 & 2) The following trial pits are located within the townlands of Coolnagappoge and Barnastooka.

TP1

Located in area of mollina, on a NW-facing slope. Sod layer D 0.05m; Mid-greyish brown silt D 0.2m.

TP2

Located in area of mollinia and rushes, on W-facing slope of field to E of Roughty river. Sod layer D 0.05; Peat D 0.8m



Plate 2: From S. S-facing section of TP2.

TP3

Located in area of mollinia and bog myrtle, on a gentle NNW-facing slope. Occasional tree roots visible in section face at D c. 0.8m. Sod D 0.05m; Peat D 1.4m

TP4

Located in area of mollionia tussocks and occasional rushes. Occasional stones within peat. Sod D 0.05m; Peat D 0.4m.

TP5

Located in an area of mollinia and rushes. Existing road nearby to E. Sod D 0.05m; Peat 0.15m - 0.2m.

TP6

Located in grasses and mollinia. Open land-drain to SE.

Sod D 0.03m; Peat D 2.2m.

The upper stratigraphy (D 0.2m) was disturbed possibly due to cast up material derived from nearby drain. The remains of a tree trunk (L c. 3m; diam. c. 0.35m) was preserved naturally within the peat at a D c. 1.0m. This was inspected and there were no tool marks evident.

Located in improved pasture.

Sod D 0.03m. Mid-greyish brown sandy silt D 0.07m.

TP8

Located in an area of grass and rushes.

Sod D 0.03m; Mid-greyish brown clayey silt D 0.35m.

TP9

Located in improved pasture.

Sod D 0.1m; Mid-greyish brown silty sand D 0.55m.

TP10

Located in improved grass pasture, near entrance to field. Quarrying evident to E. Sod D 0.03m; Mid-greyish brown silty sand D 0.07m.

TP11

In improved pasture, at base of E-facing slope.

Sod D 0.03m; Mid-greyish brown silty sand D 0.2m.

TP12

In improved pasture, on an E-facing slope.

Sod D 0.03m; Mid-greyish brown clayey silt D 0.2m.

TP13

In improved pasture.

Sod D 0.03m; Mid-greyish brown clayey silt D 0.4m



Plate 3: From SW. S-facing section of TP13.

TP14

In improved pasture, on NE-facing slope. Small tree roots visible in section. Sod D 0.03m; Mid-greyish brown clayey silt D 0.25m.

TP15

Located in area of mollinia, on a ridge (general long axis N-S). Sod D 0.05m; Peat D 0.3m.

Located in area of mollinia and mosses. Existing trackway to N. Sod D 0.05m; Peat D 1.1m.

TP17

Located in area of mollinia, rushes and grasses, existing trackway adjacent to N. Sod D 0.05m; Black silty peat D 0.25m.

TP18

Located in area of grasses and mollinia. Existing trackway adjacent to N. Sod D 0.03m; Mid-greyish brown clayey silt D 0.07m.

TP19

Located in area of mollinia, on a S-facing slope. Sod D 0.05m; Peat D 0.2m.

TP20

Located in area of mollinia. Sod D 0.05m; Peat D 0.5m.

TP21

Located in area of grasses and mollinia, on a S-facing slope. Sod D 0.03m; Mid-greyish brown clayey silt D 0.12m.



Plate 4: From E. E-facing section of TP21.

TP22

Located in area of mollinia, on a S-facing slope. Sod D 0.05m; Peat D 0.2m.

TP23

Located in area of mollinia, on a SW-facing slope. Sod D 0.05m; Peat D 0.2m.

TP24

Located in area of mosses and mollinia, on a SE-facing slope. Sod D 0.03m; Mid-greyish brown clayey silt D 0.15m.

Located in area of mollinia.

Sod D 0.05m; Peat D 1.1m.

2.4.3 Barnastooka TP26-TP27, TP29-TP31, TP36-39, TPT31A, TPT33A-TPT34A

(Figure 3: ESBI Sheet 1)

The following trial pits are located in the townland of Barnstooka.

TP26

Located in area of grasses and mollinia, to NW of old field system associated with disused stone houses. Sod D 0.05m; Peat D 0.2m.



Plate 5: From W. W-facing section of TP26.

TP27

Located in area of mollinia. Remains of low, stone boundary wall (long axis generally N-S) to immediate N.

Sod D 0.05m; Peat D 0.15m.

TPT31A

Located in area of mollinia, on a SE-facing slope.

Sod D 0.05m; Peat D 0.15m.

TP20

Located in area of mollinia, on a SE-facing slope.

Sod D 0.05m; Peat D 0.35m.

TP30

Located in area of mollinia, on a S-facing slope.

Sod D 0.05m; Peat D 0.4m.

TP31

Located in area of mollinia, on a S-facing slope.

Sod D 0.05m; Peat D 0.4m.

TPT33A

Located in area of mollinia, on a SE-facing slope.

Sod D 0.05m; Peat D 0.55m.

Alison McQueen & Associates

7

Located in area of mollinia and mosses, on a SE-facing slope. Hut Site AR3 was located c. 16m to N of TP36, therefore the location of the trial pit was moved a further 4m to S in order to obtain the required archaeological buffer zone.

Sod D 0.05m; Peat D 0.45m.

TP37

Located in area of mollinia, on a SE-facing slope. Sod D 0.05m; Peat D 0.15m.

TP38

Located in area of mollinia tussocks, on a SE-facing slope. Sod D 0.05m; Peat D 0.35m.

TPT34A

Located in area of mollinia tussocks, on a SE-facing slope. Sod D 0.05m; Peat D 0.65m.



Plate 6: From SE. E-facing section of TPT34A.

TP39

Located in area of mollinia and sedges, on an E-facing slope. Sod D 0.05m; Peat D 0.15m.

2.4.4 Barnastooka TP49-TP55, TPT25A, TPT27A (Figure 4: ESBI Sheet 2)

TP49

Located in area of mollinia and heather, on a gentle SE-facing slope. Evidence of turf-cutting in antiquity, within the vicinity to E and W.

Sod D 0.05m; Peat D 0.45m.

TP50

Located in area of mollinia, on a gentle E-facing slope. Evidence of turf-cutting in antiquity, within vicinity to NW.

Sod D 0.05m; Peat D 0.25m.

TP5

Located in area of mollinia, on a gentle E-facing slope. This trial pit appears to be in an area of cutaway bog (associated with turf cutting) where vegetation has regrown. Sod D 0.05m; Peat D 0.15m.

9

TPT27A

Located in area of mollinia tussocks. A rectangular enclosure AR9 is located c. 15m to E of this trial pit.

Sod D 0.05m; Peat D 0.3m.

TP52

Located in area of mollinia, on an E-facing slope.

Sod D 0.05m; Peat D 0.4m.

TP53

Located in an area of mollinia, on an ESE-facing slope. Sod D 0.05m; Peat D 0.15m.

TPT25A

Located in area of mollinia, on an E-facing slope.

Sod D 0.05m; Peat D 0.2m.



Plate 7: From W. SW-facing section of TPT25A.

TP54

Located in area of mollinia, on an E-facing slope.

Sod D 0.05m; Peat D 0.65m.

TP55

Located in an area of mollinia, on a SE-facing slope.

Sod D 0.05m; Peat D 0.4m.

2.4.5 Grousemount TP64-TP71, TP73-TP78, TPT1-TPT6, TPB1 (Figure 6, ESBI Sheet 1)

These trial pits are located in the townland of Grousemount.

TPT1

Located in area of mollinia. Rock outcrop nearby.

Sod D 0.05m; Peat D 0.25m.

TP64

Located in area of mollinia and occasional rushes. Rock outcrop nearby.

Sod D 0.05m; Peat D 0.75m.

Located in area of mollinia and grasses, on a S-facing slope. Rock outcrop nearby. Sod D 0.05m; Peat D 0.25m.

TPT2

Located in area of mollinia and grasses, on a S-facing slope. Rock outcrop nearby. Sod D 0.05m; Peat D 0.2m.

TP66

Located in area of mollinia and grasses, on a S-facing slope. Rock outcrop nearby. Sod D 0.05m; Peat D 0.25m.

TPT3

Located in area of mollinia. Rock outcrop nearby. Three previously unrecorded hut sites (AR55-AR57) are located to SE of this trial pit.

Sod D 0.05m; Peat D 0.55m.

TP67

Located in area of grasses and rushes.

Sod D 0.03m; Peat D 0.2m - 0.6m.

TP68

Located in area of mollinia and occasional mosses.

Sod D 0.03m; Peat D 0.1m.

TP69

Located in area of mollinia and occasional mosses, on a S-facing slope.

Sod D 0.03m; Peat D 0.25m.

TP70

Located in area of mosses and occasional mollinia, on a S-facing slope. Adjacent to NE of tertiary road.

Sod D 0.02m; Peat D 0.4m.

<u>TP71</u>

Located in area of grasses, moss and rushes, on a NW-facing slope.

Sod D 0.03m; Peat D 0.2m.

TPT4

Located in level area of mollina.

Sod D 0.05m; Peat D 0.3m

TP73

In rough pasture, on W-facing slope. Branch preserved naturally in peat at D c. 0.5m. Sod D 0.05m; Peat D 1.3m.

TP74

In rough pasture of grasses, mollinia and heather, on a steep WNW-facing slope. Sod D 0.05m; Peat D 0.25m.

Located in area of mollinia, heather and moss, on a W-facing slope.

Sod D 0.05m; Peat D 0.25m

TPB1

Located in area of mollinia, on a NW-facing slope.

Sod D 0.05m; Peat D 0.6m.

TPT5

Located in level area of mollinia and moss; surrounding landscape has a NW-facing slope. Sod D 0.05m; Peat D 0.5m.



Plate 8: From SW. SW-facing section of TPT5.

TP76

Located in area of mollinia and heather, on a NW-facing slope. Disused turf-cutting bank nearby.

Sod D 0.05m; Peat D 0.3m.

TP77

Located in area of mollinia and heather, in cutaway bog, on a W-facing slope. Sod D 0.05m; Peat 0.3m.

TP78

Located in a generally level area of sedges, mollinia and rushes. Adjacent cutaway bog. Sod D 0.05m; Peat D 0.35m.

TPT6

Located in a generally level area of mollinia.

Sod D 0.05m; Peat D 0.4m.

2.4.6 Grousemount Substation Access Road (TP72, TP79-TP87, TP91-TP93) (Figure 13)

The following trial pits are located within the townland of Grousemount.

TP72

Located in area of low grasses, to N of small stream and to immediate S of road. In close proximity to a small 'bothy' type stone dwelling CH1.

Sod layer D 0.03m; topsoil is a light greyish brown sandy silt D 0.05m – 0.1m.

Located in pasture of grasses and rushes, in close proximity to a small 'bothy' type stone dwelling CH1 and the remains of a long, rectangular vernacular structure CH2. Sod layer D 0.03m; Peat D 0.5m.

TP80

Located in pasture, predominantly of grasses. Distinct peat layers were evident in this profile. Sod layer D 0.03m; Peat D 1.0m.

TP81

Located in pasture, predominantly of grasses.

Sod layer D 0.05m, Peat D 0.15m.

TP82

Located in an area of well-grazed mollinia and sphagnum moss. The ground slopes downwards to W.

Sod layer D 0.05m; Peat D 0.3m.

TP83

Located in an area of mollinia tussocks.

Sod layer D 0.05m; Peat D 1.1m.

TP84

Located in an area of mollinia, grasses and mosses, c. 200m to WNW of the anomalous stone group (RMP KE095-005----), a recorded monument.

Sod layer D 0.05m; Peat D 0.3m.

TP85

Located in area of mollinia, near large rock outcrop. On relatively steep WSW-facing slope. This trial pit is located c. 100m to W of the anomalous stone group (RMP KE095-005----), a recorded monument at its closest point.

Sod layer D 0.05m; Peat D 0.25m.

TP86

Located in an area of mollinia tussocks, on a W-facing slope. This trial pit is c. 100m to WSW of the anomalous stone group (RMP KE095-005----), below the 'plateau' of where these stones are situated.

Sod layer D 0.05m; Peat D 0.9m.

TP87

Located in an area of mollinia,

Sod layer D 0.05m; Peat D 0.9m.

TP91

Located in area of mollinia, on a slight NNW-facing slope.

Sod layer D 0.05m; Peat D 0.45m.

TP92

Located in area of grasses, sphagnum and sedges. Near an area of rock outcrop. Sod layer D 0.05m; Peat D 1.0m.

Located in level area of mollinia tussocks.

Sod layer D 0.05m; Peat D 1.5m.

2.4.7 Grousemount Substation Footprint (TPS1 – TPS3) (Figure 13)

The following trial pits are located within the townland of Grousemount.

TPS1

Located within a relatively level area of mollinia tussocks.

Sod layer D 0.05m; Peat D 1.0m.

TPS2

Located within a relatively level area of mollinia tussocks.

Sod layer D 0.05m; Peat D 1.2m.

TPS3

Located within an area of mollinia tussocks, on a gentle N-facing slope.

Sod layer D 0.05m; Peat D 0.8m.

2.4.8 Grousemount TP88-TP90, TP94-TP111, TPT7-TPT10, TPT12

(Figure 7: ESBI Sheet 2)

These trial pits are located in the townland of Grousemount.

TP88

Located in area of mollinia.

Sod D 0.05m; Peat D 0.5m.

TP89

Located in area of mollinia.

Sod D 0.05m; Peat D 0.35m.

TP90

Located in area of mollinia.

Sod D 0.05m; Peat D 0.45m.

TPT7

Located in area of mollinia.

Sod D 0.05m; Peat D 0.75m.

TP94

Located in area of mollinia.

Sod D 0.05m; Peat D 1.4m.

TP95

Located in area of mollinia tussocks, on a N-facing slope. Rock outcrop nearby to SE. Sod D 0.05m; Peat D 0.3m.

TP96

Located in area of mollinia, on a N-facing slope.

Sod D 0.05m; Peat D 0.7m.

Located in area of mollinia and moss, on a N-Facing slope. Sod D 0.05m; Peat D 0.2m.



Plate 9: From SW. W-facing section of TP97.

TP98

Located in an area of mosses and mollinia. Sod D 0.05m; Peat D 0.2m.

TPT10

Located in an area of mollinia, on a gradual NE-facing slope. Sod D 0.05m; Peat D 1.0m.

TP99

Located in an area of mollinia and heather. Sod D 0.05m; Peat D 0.6m.

TP100

Located in an area of mosses and mollinia. Sod D 0.05m; Peat D 0.4m.

TPT8

Located in an area of mollinia and heather. Sod D 0.05m; Peat D 0.5m.

TP101

Located in an area of mollinia, on a NE-facing slope. Sod D 0.05m; Peat D 1.1m.

TP102

Located in an area of mollinia and heather. Sod D 0.05m; Peat D 0.25m.

TP103

Located in a level area of mollinia and heather. Sod D 0.05m; Peat D 1.2m.

Located in an area of mollinia and heather, on a W-facing slope. Sod D 0.05m; Peat D 0.4m.

TP105

Located in a level area of mollinia and heather, on a W-facing slope. Sod D 0.05m; Peat D 1.15m.



Plate 10: From S. SE-facing section of TP105.

TPT9

Located in level area of mollinia and occasional rushes. Sod D 0.05m; Peat D 1.0m.

TP106

Located in level area of heather and mollinia. Sod D 0.05m; Peat D 0.65m.

TP107

Located in level area of mollinia. Sod D 0.05m; Peat D 1.0m.

TP108

Located in level area of mollinia. Sod D 0.05m; Peat D 1.15m.

TP109

Located in level area of mollinia and heather. Sod D 0.05m; Peat D 1.7m.

TP110

Located in area of mollinia and heather, on a N-facing slope. Sod D 0.05m; Peat D 0.4m.

TP111

Located in area of mollinia and heather, on a N-facing slope. Sod D 0.05m; Peat D 0.2m.

TPT12

Located in area of mollinia and heather.

Sod D 0.05m; Peat D 0.15m

2.4.9 Grousemount TP112-TP137, TPT11, TPT13-TPT15, TPB4 (Figure 8: ESBI Sheet 3)

These trial pits are located in the townland of Grousemount.

TP112

Located in area of mollinia and heather, on a N-facing slope.

Sod D 0.05m; Peat D 0.7m.



Plate 11: From N. NE-facing slope of TP112.

TP113

Located in area of mollinia and heather, on a gradual WSW-facing slope.

Sod D 0.05m; Peat D 0.15m.

TP114

Located in level area of mollinia. This trial pit was located c. 16m to SW of hut site AR19. The trial pit was moved c. 4m to SW in order to obtain the required 20m archaeological buffer zone around this monument.

Sod D 0.05m; Peat D 1.0m.

TPB2

This trial pit could not be excavated as five previously unrecorded hut sites AR19, AR21-AR23 & AR29 are at this location.

TPB3

This trial pit could not be excavated as five previously unrecorded hut sites AR19, AR21-AR23 & AR29 are at this location.

TP115

Located in area of mollinia, grasses and heather.

Sod D 0.05m; Peat D 0.45m.

TP116

Located in area of mollinia and heather, on a SW-facing slope.

Sod D 0.05m; Peat D 0.3m.

Located in area of mollinia, on a W-facing slope.

Sod D 0.05m; Peat D 0.7m.

TP118

Located in area of mollinia and heather, on a W-facing slope. Sod D 0.05m; Peat D 0.8m.

TP119

Located in area of mollinia and heather, on a W-facing slope. Sod D 0.05m; Peat D 0.7m.

TP120

Located in area of mollinia, occasional rushes and heather. Sod D 0.05m; Peat D 1.6m.

TP121

Located in area of mollinia and heather. Sod D 0.05m; Peat D 0.2m.

TPT14

Located in area of mollinia and heather, on a W-facing slope. Sod D 0.05m; Peat D 0.8m.



Plate 12: From S. SE-facing section of TPT14.

TPT15

Located in an area of heather and grasses, on a gentle W-facing slope. Sod D 0.05m; Peat D 0.5m.

TP122

Located in area of sedges, mollinia and heather, on a W-facing slope. Sod D 0.05m; Peat D 0.15m.

TP123

Located in area of mollinia and heather, on a W-facing slope. Sod D 0.05m; Peat D 0.2m.

Located in area of grass, heather and rock outcrop, on a W-facing slope. Sod D 0.05m; Peat D 0.15m.

TP125

Located in area of grasses and heather, on a N-facing slope. Large natural erratic, partially covered in heather, c. 10m to S.

Sod D 0.05m; Peat D 0.3m.

TP126

Located in an area of grasses, on a N-facing slope.

Sod D 0.05m; Peat D 0.15m.

TPT13

Located on a small, level area covered by heather and mollinia. On a very steep N-facing slope, overlooking valley.

Sod D 0.05m; Peat D 0.5m.

TP127

Located in area of heather and mollinia.

Sod D 0.05m; Peat D 0.45m.

TP128

Located in area of mollinia and heather, on a very gradual NW-facing slope.

Sod D 0.05m; Peat D 0.2m.

TPT11

Located in area of mollinia. This trial pit was located c. 10m to N of Semi-Circular Enclosure AR30. The trial pit was moved a further c. 10m to N in order to maintain the required 20m buffer zone around this monument.

Sod D 0.05m; Peat D 0.75m.

TP129

Located in area of mollinia and heather, on a SSW-facing slope.

Sod D 0.05m; Peat D 0.65m.



Plate 13: From SE. E-facing section of TP129.

Located in an area of mollinia.

Sod D 0.05m; Peat D 0.65m.

TP131

Located in an area of mollinia, on a steep SSW-facing slope. Sod D 0.05m; Peat D 0.5m.

TP132

Located in area of mollinia and heather, on a W-facing slope.

Sod D 0.05m; Peat D 0.1m.

TP133

Located in an area of mollinia, on a W-facing slope.

Sod D 0.05m; Peat 0.3m.

TP134

Located in an area of mollinia and heather.

Sod D 0.05m; Peat D 0.45m.

TP135

Located in an area of mollinia.

Sod D 0.05m; Peat D 0.15m.

TP136

Located in an area of mollinia.

Sod D 0.05m; Peat D 0.15-0.2m.

TPB4

Located in an area of mollinia.

Sod D 0.05m; Peat 0.65m.



Plate 14: From S. SW-facing section of TPB4.

TP137

Located in an area of mollinia and heather, on a steep NW-facing slope. Sod D 0.05m; Peat D 0.15m.

2.4.10 Grousemount TP138-TP160, TPT16-TPT19 (Figure 9: ESBI Sheet 4)

These trial pits are located in the townlands of Grousemount, Ballagh and Knockanruddig.

TP138

Located in an area of mollinia and heather, on a N-facing slope.

Sod D 0.05m; Peat D 0.15m.

TP139

Located in an area of mollinia and heather, on a gradual NW-facing slope.

Sod D 0.05m; Peat D 0.25m.

TP140

Located in an area of mollinia, to immediate E of Roughty River.

Sod D 0.05m; Peat D 1.1m.

TP141

Located in an area of mollinia to immediate W of Roughty River.

Sod D 0.05m; Peat D 1.25m.

TP142

Located in an area of mollinia, on a generally E-facing slope. Hut site AR39 is located c. 50m to N of this trial pit.

Sod D 0.05m; Peat D 0.15m.

TP143

Located in an area of mollinia and rock outcrop, on a generally E-facing slope.

Sod D 0.05m; Peat D 0.3m

TP144

Located in an area of mollinia, on a gradual E-facing slope.

Sod D 0.05m; Peat D 0.35m.

TP145

Located in an area of mollinia, on a general E-facing slope.

Sod D 0.05m; Peat D 0.3m.

TPT16

Located in a small level area of mollinia.

Sod D 0.05m; Peat D 0.4m.

TP146

Located in an area of mollinia and heather.

Sod D 0.05m; Peat D 0.25m.

TP147

Located in an area of mollinia, on an E-facing slope.

Sod D 0.05m; Peat D 0.15m.

Located in an area of mollinia and heather, on a SE-facing slope. Sod D 0.05m; Peat D 0.2m.



Plate 15: From S. S-facing section of TP148.

TP149

Located in an area of mollinia, on an E-facing slope.

Sod D 0.05m; Peat D 0.15m

TP150

Located in an area of mollinia and heather, on an E-facing slope.

Sod D 0.05m; Peat D 1.1m.

TPT18

Located in an area mollinia, on an E-facing slope.

Sod D 0.05m; Peat D 0.6m.

TP151

Located in an area of mollinia, rushes and grass.

Sod D 0.05m; Peat D 1.1m.

TP152

Located in an area of mollinia.

Sod D 0.05m; Peat D 0.2m.

TP153

Located in an area of mollinia and heather, on an E-facing slope.

Sod D 0.05m; Peat D 0.3m.

TP154

Located in an area of mollinia and heather.

Sod D 0.05m; Peat D 0.4m.

TPT17

Located in area of mollinia and heather, on a S-facing slope.

Sod D 0.05m; Peat D 0.35m.

Located in an area of mollinia and heather, on a gradual SE-facing slope. Sod D 0.05m; Peat D 1.35m.

TP156

Located in an area of mollinia and heather, on an E-facing slope. Sod D 0.05m; Peat D 1.2m.



Plate 16: From NE. N-facing section of TP156.

TPT19

Located in an area of mollinia and heather. A very steep cliff edge is located within close proximity to NW.

Sod D 0.05m; Peat D 0.5m.

TP157

Located in an area of mollinia, on an ESE-facing slope. Sod D 0.05m; Peat D 0.95m.

TP158

Located in an area of mollinia and heather, on a SE-facing slope. Sod D 0.05m; Peat D 0.95m.

TP159

Located in an area of heather, mollinia and sphagnum moss.

Sod D 0.05m; Peat D 0.25m.

TP160

Located in an area of heather, bog cotton and sphagnum moss, on a NE-facing slope. Sod D 0.05m; Peat D 0.3-0.55m.

2.4.11 Grousemount TP161-TP170, TPB5-TPB8 (Figure 10: ESBI Sheet 5)

These trial pits are located in the townland of Ballagh and Knockanruddig.

TP161

Located in an area of heather and bog cotton, on an E-facing slope. Sod D 0.05m; Peat D 0.4m.

Located in an area of heather and mosses, on a SE-facing slope. Anomalous Stone Group AR44 is located c. 20m to NW of this trial pit.

Sod D 0.05m; Peat D 0.2m.

TP163

Located in a level area of grasses. Steep cliff edge in close proximity to E. Sod D 0.05m; Peat D 0.55m.

TP164

Located in an area of heather and mollinia, at the base of a short, N-facing slope. Sod D 0.05m; Peat D 1.15m.

TP165

Located in a level area of heather, bog cotton and sphagnum moss. Sod D 0.05m; Peat D 0.1m.

TP166

Located in an area of grasses and heather, on a N-facing slope. Sod D 0.05m; Peat D 0.55m.



Plate 17: From S. S-facing section of TP166.

TP167

Located in an area of heather and bog cotton, on a N-facing slope. Sod D 0.05m; Peat D 0.15m.

TP168

Located in an area of bog cotton and heather, on a NE-facing slope. Sod D 0.05m; Peat D 0.1m.

TP169

Located in a level area of bog cotton, heather and mosses. Sod D 0.05m; Peat D 1.7m.

TP170

Located in an area of bog cotton, heather and mosses, on a gentle E-facing slope. Sod D 0.05m; Peat 0.1m.

TPB5

Located in an area of bog cotton, mosses and heather.

Sod D 0.05m; Peat D 0.1m.

TPB6

Located in an area of bog cotton, heather and moss.

Sod D 0.05m; Peat D 0.15m.

TPB7

Located in an area of bog cotton, moss and heather, on a gentle N-facing slope.

Sod D 0.05m; Peat D 0.4m.

TPB8

Located in an area of bog cotton, heather and moss, on an E-facing slope.

Sod D 0.05m; Peat D 0.35m.

2.4.12 Grousemount TP171-TP203, TPT20-TPT24 (Figures 11 & 12: ESBI Sheets 6 & 7)

These trial pits are located in the townland of Knockanruddig.

TP171

Located in an area of bog cotton and heather, on a gentle N-facing slope.

Sod D 0.05m; Peat D 0.6-1.25m.

TP172

Located in an area of bog cotton and heather, on an E-facing slope between two ridges of rock outcrop (long axis E-W).

Sod D 0.05m; Peat D 0.3m.

TP173

Located in an area of grasses, rushes and mosses, on a steep NE-facing slope.

Sod 0.05m; Peat D 0.3m.

TP174

Located in an area of mollinia, heather and mosses, on a general E-facing slope between two rock outcrop ridges (long axis E-W).

Sod D 0.05m; Peat D 0.35m.



Plate 18: From S. S-facing section TP174.

Located in a level area of mollinia.

Sod D 0.05m; Peat D 1.5m.

TP176

Located in a level area of mollinia and sphagnum moss.

Sod D 0.05m; Peat D 1.1.

TP177

Located in a level area of bog cotton and mollinia. Turf-cutting activity carried out in antiquity is evident to E and S of this location.

Sod D 0.05m: Peat D 1.85m.

TP178

Located in a level area of mollinia and bog cotton.

Sod D 0.05m; Peat D 0.95m.

TP179

Located in a level area of mollinia and bog cotton.

Sod D 0.05m; Peat D 0.65m.

TP180

Located in a level area of mollinia and mosses; disused turf-cutting banks to N.

Sod D 0.05m; Peat D 0.35m.

TP181

Located in a level area of bog cotton and mollinia. Disused cut-away bog clearly visible to W. Sod D 0.05m; Peat D 0.35m.

TP182

Located in an area of mollinia, on a gentle NE-facing slope.

Sod D 0.05m; Peat D 0.4m.

TP183

Located in a level area of mollinia. A possible hut site AR47 is located in this area. The location of the trial pit was moved 20m to S of this feature in order to maintain the required 20m archaeological buffer zone.

Sod D 0.05m; Peat D 0.6m.

TP184

Located in an area of mollinia, on a gentle E-facing slope.

Sod D 0.05m; Peat D 0.35m.



Plate 19: From SW. SW-facing section of TP184.

Located in an area of mollinia and mosses, on a gentle E-facing slope. Sod D 0.05m; Peat D 0.55m.

TPT21

Located in an area of mollinia, on a S-facing slope. Sod D 0.05m; Peat D 0.35m.

TP186

Located in an area of mollinia, on a S-facing slope. Sod D 0.05m; Peat D 0.4m.

TP187

Located in an area of mollinia, on a S-facing slope. Sod D 0.05m; Peat D 0.25m.

TP188

Located in an area of mollinia and bog cotton, on a S-facing slope. Sod D 0.05m; Peat D 0.15m.

TPT20

Located in an area of mollinia, on a gradual S-facing slope. Sod D 0.05m; Peat D 0.35m.

TP189

Located in a level area of bog cotton and mollinia. Sod D 0.05m; Peat D 1.1m.



Plate 20: From SE. S-facing section of TP189.

TPT22

Located in a level area of bog cotton and mollinia.

Sod D 0.05m; Peat D 2.2m.

TP190

Located in an area of bog cotton and mollinia, on a N-facing slope.

Sod D 0.05m; Peat D 0.2m.

TP191

Located in an area of mollinia, on a N-facing slope.

Sod D 0.05m; Peat D 0.65m.

TP192

Located in an area of heather and mollinia, on a steep N-facing slope.

Sod D 0.05m; Peat D 0.2m.

TPT23

Located in an area of mollinia.

Sod D 0.05m; Peat D 0.25m.

TP193

Located in an area of mollinia and bog cotton. Rock is visible in this area and immediately under peat.

Sod D 0.05m; Peat D 0.2-0.55m.

<u>TP194</u>

Located in a level area of heather, mollinia and sphagnum moss.

Sod D 0.05m; Peat D 0.5-1m

TP195

Located in an area of heather and mollinia, on a steep N-facing slope.

Sod D 0.05m; Peat D 0.35m.

TPT24

Located in a level area of mollinia.

Sod D 0.05m; Peat D 1.5m.

Located in a level area of bog cotton and mollinia.

Sod D 0.05m; Peat D 0.3m.



Plate 21: From NE. N-facing section of TP196.

TP197

Located in a level area of bog cotton and mollinia.

Sod D 0.05m; Peat D 0.7m.

TP198

Located in a level area of mollinia, bog cotton and heather.

Sod D 0.05m; Peat D 1.3m.

TP199

In a relatively level area of mollinia.

Sod D 0.05m; Peat D 0.35m.

TP200

Located in an area of mollinia, on a steep N-facing slope.

Sod D 0.05m; Peat D 0.3m.

TP201

Located in a level area of mollinia.

Sod D 0.05m; Peat D 1.1m.

TP202

Located in an area of sphagnum, mollinia and rock outcrop.

Sod layer D 0.05m; No peat.

TP203

Located in an area of mollinia, sphagnum moss and heather, on a N-facing slope.

Sod D 0.05m; Peat D 0.2-0.35m.

Alison McQueen & Associates

28

2.4.13 Grousemount TP204-TP218 (Figure 12: ESBI Sheet 7)

These trial pits are located in the townlands of Knockanruddig, Cummeen Upper & Barnastooka.

TP204

Located in a level area of mollinia and heather.

Sod D 0.05m; Peat D 0.35m.

TP205

Located in an area of mollinia and sphagnum moss, on a steep N-facing slope.

Sod D 0.05m; Peat D 0.8m.

TP206

Located in an area of mollinia, on a steep N-facing slope.

Sod D 0.05m; Peat D 0.1m.

TP207

Located in an area of mollinia, on a steep N-facing slope.

Sod D 0.05m; Peat D 0.1m.

TP208

Located in an area of mollinia and moss, on top of a natural rock, to immediate W of a waterfall.

Sod D 0.05m; Peat D 0.2m (max.)



Plate 22: From W. W-facing section to TP208.

TP209

Located in an area of mollinia and sphagnum, on a N-facing slope. Sod D 0.05m; Peat D 0.2m.

TP210

Located in an area of mollinia, on a gentle N-facing slope. Sod D 0.05m; Peat D 0.6m.

TP211

Located in an area of mollinia, on a gentle N-facing slope. Sod D 0.05m; Peat 1.55m.

Located in a level area of mollinia, rushes and rock outcrop. Sod D 0.05m; Peat D 0.15m.

TP213

Located in a level area of mollinia, rushes and rock outcrop. Sod D 0.05m; Peat D 0.1m.

TP214

Located in an area of mollinia and grasses, on a gentle NE-facing slope. Sod D 0.05m; Peat D 1.45m.

TP215

Located in an area of mollinia and mosses, on a very gentle E-facing slope. Sod D 0.05m; Peat D 0.2m.



Plate 23: From SW. S-facing section of TP215.

TP216

Located in an area of mollinia, rushes and sphagnum moss, on a S-facing slope. Sod D 0.05m; Peat D 2m.

TP217

Located in an area of mollinia and rushes, on a SE-facing slope. Sod D 0.05m; Peat D 1.7m.

TP218

Located in an area of mollinia, on a SE-facing slope. Sod D 0.05m; Peat D 0.4m.

2.4.14 Barnastooka Additional Access Road (TP219-TP232)

(Figures 14 & 15: ESBI Sheets 1 & 2)

The following trial pits are located within the townlands of Coolnagoppoge, Coolknoohill and Gortlahard.

TP219

Located in an area of mollinia, on W-side of a field boundary (long-axis NE-SW) which comprises of a grass covered, drystone wall (Wth 0.75m; H 0.7m). Sod layer D 0.05m; Peat D 0.25m.

Located in level area of mollinia. A rock outcrop ridge is located nearby to S. Evidence of disused, low, turf-cutting banks in this vicinity.

Sod layer D 0.05m; Peat D 0.7m.

TP221

Located in an area of mollinia, on a gentle N-facing slope.

Sod layer D 0.05m; Peat D 1.2m.

TP222

Located in an area of mollinia, rushes and grasses. Partially-decayed tree root visible in upper portion of section face. Sod layer D 0.05m; Peat D 0.8m.

TP223

Located on an existing trackway (long-axis NE-SW) which has a low growth of heather and mollinia. Thin sod layer over a gravelly backfill material of the trackway, over natural subsoil. Sod layer D 0.1m; Backfill of trackway D 0.3-0.4m.

TP224

Located on W-side of an existing trackway, in an area of mollinia.

Sod layer D 0.05m; Peat Layer D 0.4m.

TP225

Located on the W-side of an existing trackway. Disturbance of soil profile due to construction of trackway at this location. Hut site AR54 is located 60m to NE of this trial pit. Sod layer 0.15m; gravelly backfill of trackway D 0.3m; Peat layer D 0.1m.

TP226

Located in an area of mollinia and rushes. Hut site AR 54 located 50m to W of this trial pit. Sod layer 0.05m; Peat D 0.1m

TP227

Located in an area of grass and rushes. Rock outcrop in this general vicinity. Sod D 0.05m; Thin, peaty soil D 0.1m.

TP228

Located in area of mollinia and rushes, on a NE-facing slope.

Sod layer D 0.05m; Peat D 0.3m.

TP229

Located in an area of grass, rushes and bog myrtle, on a NE-facing slope.

Sod layer D 0.04m; Peat D 0.15m.

TP230

Located in area of mollinia and rushes, on a NE-facing slope. Decaying stone (black in colour) immediately under sod layer. Sod layer D 0.1m over a natural subsoil.

TP231

Located in an area of mollinia and rushes, on a NE-facing slope.

Sod layer D 0.05m; Peat D 0.1m.

Alison McQueen & Associates

31

TP232

Located in a level area of mollinia tussocks and rushes. Sod layer D 0.05m; Peat D 0.4m.

TP233 and TP234

Both of these trial pits are located in an improved pasture field which has been closed off for silage at present. They are situated on the E-side of the Roughty River and to W of a recently felled area of forestry. Trial pit investigation in both of these areas is forthcoming.



Plate 24: From SW. General view of silage field location for TP233 & TP234.

Alison McQueen & Associates 32

3. SUMMARY

3.1 General

A total of 256 trial pits were archaeologically monitored for Grousemount Wind Farm and a portion of Barnastooka Wind Farm. These were located in areas of proposed roadways, access routes, tower bases, repositories and the substation area. The site investigations encompassed a large area, covering a number of townlands. The depths of peat along the entire development varied substantially from 0.1m - 2.0m.

3.2 Conclusions

No sub-surface archaeological finds, features or deposits were recovered during monitoring of the trial pit investigations. By its nature, this type of investigation is limited for archaeological purposes.

Alison McQueen MA (Hons) PGCA MIAI

Alison McQueen & Associates

Alixae allaen

Archaeological & Architectural Heritage Consultants

24th July 2015

Please note that any recommendations are subject to approval by the relevant authorities who may issue additional or alternative mitigation.

Alison McQueen & Associates 33

4. REFERENCES

Abbreviations

RMP - Record of Monuments and Places

Bibliography

Byrne E., Egan U., Ronan S., Murphy C., Power D., McQueen A., Cronin R. 2009. *Archaeological Inventory of County Kerry, Vol. 1, South-west Kerry'* Dublin: The Stationery Office.

Department of Arts, Heritage, Gaeltacht and the Islands. 1999b. *Policy and Guidelines on Archaeological Excavation*. Dublin: Stationery Office.

Duchas - the Heritage Service, National Monuments and Historic Properties. 1998 *Record of Monuments and Places of County Kerry.* Dublin.

Institute of Field Archaeologists. 1994a. *Standards and Guidance for Archaeological Monitoring*. Manchester: IFA.

McQueen, A. May 2015. Archaeological monitoring of 16 trial pits: Substation Access Road, Grousemount, Kilgarvan, Co. Kerry. Unpublished.

McQueen, A. July 2015. Archaeological monitoring of 18 Trial Pits: Additional Entrance Access & Repositories, Barnastooka, Kilgarvan, Co. Kerry. Unpublished.

McQueen, A. June/July 2015 (B). 'Recorded monuments, previously unrecorded monuments & cultural heritage features noted during archaeological monitoring of trial pit investigations Grousemount Wind Farm and a portion of Barnastooka Wind Farm, Kilgarvan, Co. Kerry. Unpublished.

Measurement Abbreviations

c. - circa

dims. - Dimensions

Dth - Depth
H - Height
int. - internal
ext. - external
L - Length
Wth - Width

N-S - North to South, linear axis

N->S - North to South, curvilinear and clockwise

NTS - Not to scale

Personal Communication

Ed Fitzgerald, Civil Engineering Consultant, ESB International, St Stephen's Green, Dublin. Patrick Flynn, Geotechnical Engineer, IGSL Ltd, Unit F, M7 Business Park, Naas, Co. Kildare.

Gerry Kelly, Senior Consultant, ESB Wind Development, 18-21 St Stephen's Green, Dublin. John Lucy, Grousemount, Kilgarvan. Mr Lucy is a local landowner and farmer at Grousemount.

Joe O' Connor, Geotechnical Engineer, IGSL Ltd, Unit F, M7 Business Park, Naas, Co. Kildare.

Susan Stack, Civil Engineer, Civil & Environmental Engineering, ESB International, Stephen Court, 18-21 St Stephen's Green, Dublin.

Alison McQueen & Associates 34





























